

[出題項目 偏微分と接平面]

問 1. 次の 2 変数関数の偏微分 $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}$ と $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$ を求めよ。

$$(1) z = a^{2x^2+y} \quad (2) z = \log_e |\cos(x+y)|$$

$$(3) z = y \arcsin \sqrt{x} \quad (4) z = \arctan \frac{2x+3}{4y}$$

[正解] (1) $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 4xa^{2x^2+y} \log_e a$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = a^{2x^2+y} \log_e a$$

(2) $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{\cos(x+y)}(-\sin(x+y)) = -\frac{\sin(x+y)}{\cos(x+y)} = -\tan(x+y)$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{\cos(x+y)}(-\sin(x+y)) = -\frac{\sin(x+y)}{\cos(x+y)} = -\tan(x+y)$$

(3) $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{y}{\sqrt{1-x}} \times \frac{1}{2}x^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{y}{2\sqrt{x(1-x)}}$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \arcsin \sqrt{x}$$

(4) $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{2x+3}{4y}\right)^2} \times \frac{1}{2y} = \frac{16y^2}{2y(16y^2 + (2x+3)^2)} = \frac{8y}{4x^2 + 12x + 16y^2 + 9}$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{2x+3}{4y}\right)^2} \times \left(-\frac{4(2x+3)}{16y^2}\right) = \frac{16y^2 \times 4(2x+3)}{16y^2(16y^2 + (2x+3)^2)} = \frac{4(2x+3)}{4x^2 + 12x + 16y^2 + 9}$$

問 2. 次の関数のグラフの [] 内の点で接する接平面の方程式を求めよ。

(1) $f(x, y) = 3x^2 + 2xy - 2y^2$ [(1, 2)]

(2) $f(x, y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{xy}}$ [(2, 1)]

[正解] (1) $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 6x + 2y$ より, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(1, 2) = 10$,

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = 2x - 4y$$
 より, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(1, 2) = -6$ となる。

故に, 求める接平面の方程式は

$$z = 10(x-1) - 6(y-2) + (3+4-8) \text{ より, } 10x - 6y - z + 1 = 0 \text{ である。}$$

(2) $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = -\frac{1}{2x\sqrt{xy}}$ より, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(2, 1) = -\frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}$,

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -\frac{1}{2y\sqrt{xy}}$$
 より, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(2, 1) = -\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$ となる。

故に, 求める接平面の方程式は

$$z = -\frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}(x-2) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}(y-1) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \text{ より,}$$

$$x + 2y + 4\sqrt{2}z - 8 = 0 \text{ である。}$$